

Nebraska Department of Education Office of Special Education

Part B Focused Monitoring Protocol

*A Guide for Implementing Monitoring
Activities in Support of Program
Improvement*

August 2025



SPED
SPECIAL EDUCATION



Introduction

Improving educational results for children with disabilities requires a continued focus on the full implementation of IDEA to ensure that each child's educational placement and services are determined on an individual basis, according to the unique needs of each child, and are provided in the least restrictive environment. Focused monitoring provides an opportunity for the district to link the findings from the monitoring activities to support the implementation of a targeted improvement plan.

Overview

The federal regulations require states to monitor the implementation of IDEA. The primary focus of the state's monitoring must be on:

Ensuring that school districts in the state meet the requirements of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), with particular emphasis on those requirements that are most closely related to improving educational results for children with disabilities.

The Office of Special Education monitors districts annually based on a weighted risk analysis of all Special Education data submitted. Through the analysis, districts then receive focused monitoring in four priority areas.

The Monitoring Priority Areas are:

1. Provision of a free appropriate public education (FAPE) in the Least Restrictive Environment (LRE) including compliance with the requirements of the Individualized Education Plan (IEP);
2. Procedural Safeguards;
3. General Supervision including:
 - a) Child Find (evaluation and identification of children and youth with disabilities)
 - b) Transition
4. Disproportionate representation of racial and ethnic groups in special education and related services, to the extent the representation is the result of inappropriate identification.

Principles of Monitoring and Outcomes

1. Ensure compliance with the IDEA and 92 NAC 51 through individualized district response and implementation.
2. Support the linkages between compliance and improvement (RDA) by collecting data to support improvement activities leading to improved outcomes for students with disabilities.

NECounts

Annual Weighted, Risk Analysis

The Office of Special Education (OSE) monitors districts on an annual basis using a weighted, risk analysis called NECounts. The goal of NECounts is to create a comprehensive process that looks at all districts across a variety of factors/indicators that affect outcomes for students with disabilities. The factors used include:

- All Indicator data required for OSEP reporting,
- TIP review information,
- Dispute resolutions,
- Timely and accurate data submissions,
- Chronic absenteeism,
- Maintenance of effort (MOE) and
- Audit findings.

This process uses a risk analysis to identify districts whose data may indicate a district is at high, medium, or low risk and in need of technical assistance in improving outcomes for students with disabilities. From this process, 20% of districts in the high-risk category will then engage in the focused monitoring process for that calendar year.

The focused monitoring process will include the development of a data profile. This will provide opportunity for districts to share the story behind the data and drive supports needed to ensure students with disabilities are successful. The process will engage districts in a more meaningful dialogue regarding the data that districts currently report, enhancing a communication system between NDE and the district to develop improvements in moving Nebraska forward.

Focused Monitoring

The NDE- OSE focused monitoring process is a differentiated process that allows for individualization at the District level. The framework for focused monitoring is composed of the following components:

1. A District **Monitoring Questionnaire** which is an opportunity for the District to provide responses to questions about the data reviewed that lead to selection.
2. The **Focused File Review** completed by the NDE Special Education Monitoring Team based on areas of medium and/or high risk.

- The **Clarification Meeting** which is completed with the School District, and participants include the NDE Special Education Monitoring Team Members, District staff, and ESU Support Personnel (if desired).

NECounts

FAPE	Identification/Procedural Safeguards	General Supervision/Individualized Education Program
Least Restrictive Environment	<i>Indicator 8</i>	<i>Indicator 3</i>
<i>Indicator 5</i>	<i>Indicator 9</i>	<i>Indicator 7</i>
<i>Indicator 6</i>	<i>Indicator 10</i>	<i>Indicator 15</i>
Discipline	<i>Indicator 11</i>	<i>Indicator 16</i>
<i>Indicator 4</i>		<i>Indicator 17</i>
Transition Program		<i>Indicator 3</i>
<i>Indicator 1</i>		<i>Indicator 7</i>
<i>Indicator 2</i>		<i>Indicator 15</i>
<i>Indicator 12</i>		<i>Indicator 16</i>
<i>Indicator 13</i>		<i>Indicator 17</i>
<i>Indicator 14</i>		
		<i>*File Review (IEP, PWN, MDT, etc.)</i>
		<i>Policies and Procedures</i>

Protocol Steps for Part B Focused Monitoring Year 1

Step 1: Notification of Special Education Monitoring and Review of Focused Monitoring Existing Data

Districts selected in the 20% pull of weighted, risk analysis are notified that they will participate in the Part B Focused Monitoring Process for that school year.

The District Superintendent and Director of Special Education will receive notification on the second Friday of September of the current school year. A copy of the letter will be posted in the ILCD portal, under the Accountability tab; Monitoring sub-tab for future reference.

The notification from the Office of Special Education will include:

- Monitoring Team and Lead Contact;
- Questionnaire related to Risk Area
- Monitoring Protocol
- NECounts Determinations; and
- Link to the Introductory Webinar

Step 2 - Introductory Webinar

The purpose of the Introductory Webinar is to:

- Review the monitoring process,
- Outline due dates.
- Provide information to help districts understand their data profile, which includes an explanation of where the data comes from and what areas are considered high risk. Review of the data profile may also help districts determine areas they may want assistance with.

Step 3 – District Monitoring Questionnaire

The purpose of the Monitoring Questionnaire is to obtain information about district processes which may have led to data considered medium and/or high risk. The monitoring teams will determine which questions to include on the questionnaire based on areas considered medium and/or high risk. Responses to the questionnaire will assist monitoring teams in determining which areas of the file review are required during monitoring.

The District Monitoring Questionnaire should be returned to the Monitoring Team Lead on or before the second Friday of October of the current school year.

Step 4 – Comprehensive Review

Districts will be assigned an NDE Monitoring Team who will utilize the most recent child count information to select files for monitoring. The districts will be notified of the student files to be reviewed as part of the NDE Comprehensive Review by the NDE-OSE Monitoring Leads.

The District may:

1. Provide access to their electronic student system (SRS, Infinite Campus, etc.), or
2. Districts not using SRS, contact your monitoring team lead to provide access to student files.

The NDE Monitoring Teams will conduct a file review based on areas identified as medium and/or high risk during the NECounts Risk Analysis Process. Other areas may be targeted for review as required by the State's General Supervision requirements.

The following items are part of the Comprehensive Review:

- **Data: Performance Report, Nebraska Education Profile, Trend Data**
Data from the Performance Report, Nebraska Education Profile, and related trend data is reviewed. Significant elements or results will be discussed and an analysis of the impact on the priority areas of monitoring.
- **Forms Review**
To determine whether the district has practices in place which are likely to result in full implementation of the special education regulations; NDE will review the school district forms for documenting and implementing IDEA and Rule 51 regulations.
- **Policies, Procedures and Practices**
School Districts are required to have policies, procedures, and practices which are consistent with the requirements of the IDEA and Rule 51. All policies should be uploaded to ILCD by March 31 for the comprehensive review by NDE.
- **Complaint Investigations and Due Process Cases**
Complaints and due process hearings filed within the previous year, with instances of noncompliance identified and corrected through either of these processes must be included in the student file review to ensure that corrections continue to be in place.
- **Correction of Previously Identified Noncompliance**
As part of the Comprehensive Review, the NDE Special Education Monitoring Teams will review any previous letter of findings of non-compliance within Complaints, Due Process, Equity (Significant discrepancy, disproportionality, and disproportionate representation) and previous Monitoring efforts (Indicator 11 and Indicator 12). The NDE

Monitoring Teams will note any corrective actions taken by the district to ensure correction.

- **Previous fiscal reviews or sub-recipient fiscal reviews**

Fiscal reviews or sub-recipient fiscal reviews conducted during the previous year will be reviewed to determine whether it is necessary to review specific standards during the Focused Summary Meeting. If a fiscal review or sub-recipient review resulted in a finding of noncompliance, the standard which was the basis for that finding must be reviewed.

- **Review of District Files**

The NDE Monitoring Leads, in collaboration with the Data Team, will select the student files to be reviewed during the comprehensive review. The number of students within the district will have an impact on the number of files reviewed during the comprehensive review. During this step, a focused review of the student files (potentially including pre-school, separate facility, migrant, medically involved, and/or transition age depending on data analysis) will be completed and will focus on the areas identified as medium and/or high risk based on the NECounts Risk Analysis. Pursuant to 92 NAC 004.01; 34 CFR 300.600, the NDE, Office of Special Education, maintains authority to access all student files for the purpose of general supervision. Districts will provide individual student file access to NDE. At some point you may be asked to provide access to your entire system if it is deemed warranted by the Monitoring Team.

Step 5: Clarification Meetings

On the second Friday of February, each district will be emailed a link to access a calendar with meeting times available to sign up for a clarification meeting. The purpose of the clarification meeting is to review information from the comprehensive review and for the district to provide any missing documentation that may have been identified. The District should consider inviting to the clarification meeting the following team members:

- District administrator(s)
- General education teacher(s)
- Special education teacher(s)
- Special education director(s) or coordinator(s)
- ESU special education director, if applicable
- Related services provider(s)
- Early childhood teacher
- Other as appropriate (parents, students, MTSS facilitator(s), etc.)

Step 6: Identification of Areas of Improvement/Findings

On or before the second Friday of April, the NDE Monitoring team will provide a report including the findings from the Comprehensive Review and review of existing data to make recommendations for areas of improvement as well as possible corrective action. The report will elicit one of the following actions:

1. If there is noncompliance identified during the review of the regulations, procedures, and practices, the report will serve as a Letter of Findings and a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) must be developed, approved within 45 calendar days, and activities must be completed within one (1) year of the notification of noncompliance. [OSEP Memo 23.01](#)
2. If there is no noncompliance identified a close out letter will be issued.

Step 7: Submission of CAP and NDE Approval

The District has 45 calendar days from delivery date of the letter of findings to submit the CAP and any subsequent training materials for approval. Each monitoring team is responsible for the approval of the assigned district's CAP.

The submission, approval and completion of the Corrective Action Plan must be completed within 9 months (NDE requirement), but no longer than one year from the date of receipt of the Letter of Findings. Districts have 1 year from the time they receive their letter of findings to complete CAP regardless of when the CAP is "approved."

Requirements for CAPs based on [OSEP Memo 23.01](#)

1. Correct the IEPs, MDTs, or issues identified as being noncompliant.
2. Develop and implement training targeting the specific areas of noncompliance identified.
3. Review and revise (if appropriate) policies and/or procedures to address the areas of noncompliance.
4. Review additional IEPs, MDTs, or other documentation to ensure areas identified as noncompliant have been corrected.

The CAP must address all regulations identified as out of compliance, including both individual and systemic issues, across all files. For each regulation found to be in noncompliance, the Corrective Action Plan must contain the actions which will be taken by the district to ensure full implementation of the regulation in the future, the timelines, and persons responsible for taking the actions, and the way the corrective actions will be evaluated.

Approval Process for CAPs -

When the district has developed the CAP, it will be submitted to the District's NDE Monitoring Team for review and approval. The NDE review will either "Approve" or "Disapprove" the Corrective Action Plan.

- If the Corrective Action Plan is approved, the district is notified and may proceed with the implementation of the CAP.
- If the Corrective Action Plan is disapproved, the district will need to revise the CAP **and resubmit within 10 days.**

Protocol Steps for Part B Focused Monitoring Year 2

Step 1 - Completion of Corrective Action Plan Activities

Pursuant to 92 NAC 51-004.14D, all noncompliance must be corrected as soon as possible, and in no case, no later than one year from the date on which the district is notified of a finding of noncompliance. All activities associated with the correction and verification of correction of noncompliance will be completed by the District.

Implementation of the Corrective Action Plan

The intention of the NE Counts Analysis is to develop a synthesis of training and technical assistance needs in each region based on the data provided by each District. Corrective Action Plan implementation may be completed through regional training/technical assistance.

The NDE Monitoring Team is prepared to assist the district with the implementation of the corrective action plan. Assistance may include:

- Targeted Technical Assistance, as needed at the state, district, or ESU level;
- Providing additional training to the district staff;
- Providing materials for trainings;
- Contacting a possible consultant/presenter;
- Reviewing proposed revisions to policy, procedures, and practices;
- Assisting the district in developing or revising their forms.

Throughout the corrective action process, interaction between the school district and the NDE Monitoring Team will be documented to ensure that the corrective action process is completed within the timeline. Documentation will be maintained regarding each step of the corrective action process (i.e. when the plan is submitted for approval; when the plan is approved by NDE; when the plan is completed).

Step 2 - Documentation and NDE Verification of Correction of Noncompliance

NDE will take the following steps to determine that the noncompliance has been corrected. These are not exclusive steps; other steps may be added as needed to document that the correction of noncompliance has been completed successfully.

The NDE Monitoring Teams will verify the correction of noncompliance by:

- Review the documentation submitted by the district that the Corrective Action Plan has been implemented (i.e. revised policies/procedures, trainings, attendance, etc.).
- NDE will review the individual student files originally found to have noncompliance issues unless the child is no longer within the jurisdiction of the school district or approved cooperative and additional student files. Reviewers should only review the areas identified as noncompliant to ensure correction.
- For subsequent correction, a new set of files will be selected and reviewed. NDE will review only those portions of the file review originally found noncompliant. Based on the subsequent review, NDE will determine whether the school district has corrected all areas of noncompliance and is now correctly implementing the specific regulatory requirements 100% of the time.
 - If new files reviewed are found out of compliance for the area targeted, the District is required to correct those files and send additional files for review.

The Completion Date for the correction of all noncompliance is within one year of the date of the issuance of the Letter of Findings.

Step 3 - Closing the Corrective Action

The Closeout of the Corrective Action will be completed by the NDE Monitoring Teams following the completion of all corrective action in year 2 notifying the District that they have completed the CAP successfully and the district has corrected the areas of noncompliance utilizing IDEA Regulations and 92 NAC 51 (Nebraska Rule 51). A CAP Closeout letter must be issued no later than one year from the date of the Letter of Findings.

Protocol Steps for Part B Focused Monitoring Year 3

Year 3 will include collection of trend data related to the File Review, Corrective Action, and Close Out Process that will focus on improvement efforts being made by the district. Completion of Year 3 will allow districts to be entered back into the focus monitoring opportunity based upon risk analysis.

Focused Monitoring Process Timetable

Monitoring Year Planning Steps PART B – Year 1	NDE/Persons Responsible	Timeline
Step 1 - Notification of Special Education Monitoring and Review of Focused Monitoring Existing Data A letter of notification will be sent to the districts regarding monitoring activities to be completed during the current calendar year. The letter will be sent to the district Superintendent and Director of Special Education. The above letter of Notification sent to the district will include the following: • Monitoring Protocol • Monitoring Team Lead and Contact • Link to Introductory Webinar	Office of Special Education	September 12, 2025 (second Friday of September)
Step 2 – Introductory Webinar Districts watch Introductory Webinar. The purpose of the Webinar is to: • Review the monitoring process and due dates. • Provide information on district data results. • Districts reach out if they have additional questions/concerns.	Districts	November 14, 2025 (completed by second Friday of November)
Step 3 – District Monitoring Questionnaire Districts respond to monitoring questionnaire to provide information about district processes that may have contributed to data being considered medium and/or high risk. • Submit completed questionnaire to district monitoring lead.	Districts	Monitoring Questionnaire due October 10, 2025 (second Friday of October)
Step 4 – Comprehensive Review The Office of Special Education will ask the District to provide access to student files for review as part of the NDE Comprehensive Review. The District may also provide access to its electronic system (SRS, Infinite Campus, etc.) so that files can be reviewed during the completion of the Comprehensive Review, without a paper format. This will be decided between NDE and the individual District. The NDE Monitoring Team will conduct the Comprehensive Review.	Data Team/Monitoring Teams	• November 2025 – February 2026

Step 5 – Clarification Meetings • The Monitoring Team will email Districts a calendar with times available for the Clarification Meeting. Each district will select a date and time for the clarification meeting. • Districts will meet with their monitoring team to review information from the comprehensive review, share their strengths, discuss areas of non-compliance, provide feedback on areas that could be improved, and for the district to provide any missing documentation that may have been identified.	Monitoring Team and Districts	• Notification of Meeting Sign-Up: February 13 – March 6, 2026 Meetings Timeline: March 6 – April 10, 2026
Step 6 – Letter of Findings or Closeout Letter Sent to Districts The district will receive an email notifying them if they have a letter of finds or a closeout letter.	Monitoring Leads	April 10, 2026 (second Friday of April)
Step 7 – Submission of CAP and Approval The District has 45 calendar days from the letter of findings to submit the CAP and any subsequent training materials for approval. Each monitoring team is responsible for the approval of the assigned district's CAP. *More detailed information about submission and approval provided in the Monitoring Protocol above.	Submission by Districts Approval by NDE	Submitted by May 26, 2026 (Last Tuesday of May)

Monitoring Year Planning Steps PART B – Year 2	NDE/Persons Responsible	Timeline
Step1 – Completion of Corrective Action Plan Activities (CAP) Follow the process as outlined above and shared with the district through ILCD, including the verification of correction of noncompliance.	Districts	January 11, 2027 (9 months from the Letter of Findings)
Step 2 - Documentation and NDE Verification of Correction of Noncompliance NDE will review district submitted documentation to support that all CAP activities have been completed. NDE will review individual student files that were out of compliance in the monitoring review. NDE will request additional files (that were no part of the original review) to verify compliance. If additional files are found out of compliance district is required to correct those files and provide additional files. NDE will determine whether the school district has corrected all areas of noncompliance and is now correctly implementing the specific regulatory requirements 100% if the time.	Monitoring Lead	Review evidence when submitted by districts.
Step 3 – Closeout Letter Sent to Districts This letter is sent when districts have provided all evidence needed to verify, they have completed all areas of the CAP. After NDE has reviewed all evidence and files provided and determines the district is now in compliance. NDE will provide the closeout letter to the district as soon as possible but no later than 14 working days after the decision the district is now in compliance. Letter will be shared through ILCD.	Monitoring Lead	Send to district when the CAP is completed, and all evidence provided.