

Nebraska Department of Education
Model Policy

_____ **School District Dress Code and Grooming Policy**

I. PURPOSE:

The _____ School District is dedicated to celebrating the diverse racial and religious backgrounds of our students. The school district champions students' rights to express themselves through their attire practically when associated with race, religion, sex, disability, or national origin, including tribal regalia, natural and protective hairstyles, or adornments. The purpose of this policy is to facilitate and encourage an inclusive and positive learning environment while complying with any applicable health and safety law, rule, regulations or ordinance.

II. GENERAL PRINCIPLES/STANDARDS:

1. **Non-Discrimination:** The _____ School District dress code and grooming policy prohibits discrimination against students based on race, religion, sex, disability, or national origin.
2. **Respect for Individuality:** Students are allowed to wear religious attire, adornments, and other attire associated with race, national origin or religion, or tribal regalia. Additionally, students' hair should not be permanently or temporarily altered by school personnel. Altering a student's appearance or removing or altering a student's attire without consent from their parent/guardian/caregiver is not allowed. Additionally, students are permitted to wear natural and protective hairstyles including but are not limited to braids, locks, twists, tight coils or curls, cornrows, Bantu knots, afros, weaves, wigs, or head wraps.
3. **Cultural and Religious Attire:** Students are allowed to wear religious attire and tribal regalia in accordance with their race, national origin, or religion.
4. **Bullying Policy Alignment:** The school bullying policy remains in effect and should be consulted where clothing or attire may be an issue.
5. **Prohibited Attire:** Attire should not promote violence, drugs, alcohol, profanity, or hate speech. The _____ School District reserves the right to request immediate attire changes from students.

III. HEALTH AND SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS:

In school environments where the use of certain chemicals or equipment poses a direct safety hazard, students may be required to wear protective gear, such as lab coats and safety goggles, which could cover clothing and hairstyles. Similarly, in physical education classes or during sports activities, students may need to modify their attire or secure their hair to ensure the safety of themselves and others. In such cases, a good faith effort to reasonably accommodate students will be made to ensure safety without compromising religious beliefs, grooming practices, or requiring students to permanently alter their appearance. Such accommodations must be applied equally and adopted for nondiscriminatory reasons.

1. **Proven Need:** Any health and safety standard based on characteristics associated with race, religion, sex, disability, or national origin must demonstrate that without implementation of such standard, it is reasonably certain that the health and safety of the student or another individual will be impaired.

2. **Least Restrictive Means:** health and safety standards should use the least restrictive means necessary to address the identified health and safety concern. Alternative measures that do not discriminate based on these characteristics associated with race, religion, sex, disability, or national origin should be explored and implemented.

IV. ENFORCEMENT:

Enforcement of violations of this dress code and grooming policy should be consistent with our district's overall discipline plan and applied in a consistent manner. Enforcement of this dress code and grooming policy should not target, disproportionately impact, discriminate, or be applied in a discriminatory manner against any students on the basis of race, religion, sex, disability, or national origin.

V. TRAINING AND AWARENESS:

The district will communicate the guidelines and expectations in this dress code and grooming policy with students and families in their preferred language(s). While adopting and/or adapting this dress code and grooming policy, school districts should consult a variety of stakeholders, including a diverse group of parents, guardians, and caregivers. School staff may receive training and guidance on this policy to ensure that they are aware of their responsibilities in accommodating students and communicating effectively with parents, guardians, or caregivers.

VI. CONFIDENTIALITY:

The school will handle all information related to students' race, sex, disability, national origin, or religious characteristics in accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). Parental consent must be obtained before sharing any information related to the student's appearance or attire with school staff or outside parties involved in an accommodation process related to this policy.

VII. PARENT CONSENT:

The _____ School District is required to make a good faith effort obtain informed consent from a student's parents, guardians, and/or caregivers in their preferred language, in the case a health and safety standard accommodation need. To respect individual identity and parental authority, our process includes the following steps:

1. **Initiate Contact:** Make a good faith effort to contact the parent/guardian/caregiver using their preferred communication method (phone, email, or in person), explaining clearly and consistently why adjustments to the student's attire and/or grooming may be necessary to meet health and safety standards.
2. **Collaborative Solutions:** Work collaboratively with the student and parent/guardian/caregiver to find accommodation options in accordance with the student's race, religion, sex, disability, or national origin while adhering to health and safety standards. Discuss the potential impact of each accommodation option on the student's well-being and educational experience.
3. **Parental Consideration:** Allow the parent/guardian/caregiver time to privately discuss the situation with their student and/or family members and make an informed decision.
4. **Obtain Consent:** Once an accommodation is agreed upon, obtain written consent through a signed document or email exchange, clearly stating the accommodation and

health and safety standard that required the accommodation. A copy of this written consent should be provided to the parent/guardian/caregiver.

5. **Documentation & Follow-up:** Keep written records of all communication and decisions made with the parent/guardian/caregiver for transparency and accountability. This record should be treated in accordance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) and added to the student's confidential records for future reference. After implementation, follow up with the parent/guardian/caregiver within 1-2 weeks to ensure the accommodation was implemented in a satisfactory manner.

VIII. RECORD KEEPING:

The _____ School District establishes a clear and organized process to record efforts made to reasonably accommodate a student's appearance, attire, hairstyle, adornment, or other characteristics associated with race, religion, sex, disability, or national origin. Each record must include:

1. the student's name,
2. federally identified demographic characteristics,
3. date of the occurrence,
4. the health and safety standard relating to the accommodation,
5. nature of the accommodation requested,
6. staff involved,
7. communication with parents/guardians/caregivers, and
8. the outcome of the effort.

Our district regularly reviews the accumulated records to analyze trends, patterns, and the effectiveness of the accommodation process to identify any areas that may require improvement or adjustments to policies.

Definitions:

Grooming: the care of a body and its physical appearance, such as the personal hygiene routine of brushing one's teeth or combing one's hair.

National origin: includes characteristics associated with actual or perceived place of birth, ancestry, or ethnicity including, but not limited to, skin color, natural and protective hairstyles, headdress, tribal regalia, and attire.

Natural and protective hairstyles: include, but are not limited to, braids, locks, twists, tight coils or curls, cornrows, Bantu knots, afros, weaves, wigs, or head wraps.

Race: includes characteristics associated with actual or perceived race, ancestry, or ethnicity including, but not limited to, skin color, natural and protective hairstyles, tribal regalia, and attire.

Religious attire and characteristics associated with religion: includes, but is not limited to, natural and protective hairstyles, tribal regalia, burkas, hijabs, head wraps, **yamaka, cross** or other headdress, adornments, and clothing garments used to express or observe one's religious beliefs.

Tribal regalia: includes natural and protective hairstyles and traditional garments, jewelry, or other adornments or similar objects of cultural significance worn by members of an indigenous tribe of the United States or another country. Tribal regalia does not include any dangerous weapon or, except in compliance with an appropriate federal permit, any object that is otherwise prohibited by federal law.