

# More Housekeeping Tips The slide deck and handouts have been emailed to you and posted on the Nutrition Services Website Training Certificate for today in packet order

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### **Training Certificate**

- Certificate is in your handout packet
- Using the honor system
- Stay until the end for success and less stress (you might miss something you need to know)



Handout

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# After training you will be able to: Plan • Plan Lunch and Breakfast menus that meet USDA meal pattern requirements Identify • Identify reimbursable meals

### Reimbursement for Meals Served to Students

School Food Authorities (SFAs) must adhere to the rules and regulations of the School Meals Program in order to receive the federal dollars

USDA provides Federal dollars (reimbursement) for meals served in schools



NE Department of Education Nutrition Services distributes these dollars



Schools/Institutions are required to meet federal regulations to receive these funds



Nutrition Service Staff conducts Administrative Reviews (AR) & Procurement Reviews (PR) to ensure compliance with the rules and regulations

Due to COVID-19 the normal 5-year review cycle has been extended

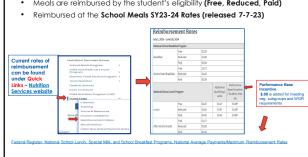
SFA's will be notified in the fall if they will be reviewed for SY 23-24



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### What You Need to Know for \$Y23-24...

• Meals are reimbursed by the student's eligibility (Free, Reduced, Paid)





### **Lunch: Meal Pattern Requirements** Lunch Meal Pattern – Effective July 1, 2023 Required Grade Groups<sup>1</sup> Minimum Amount of Food<sup>2</sup> per Day & Week Grades K-5 Grades 6-8 Grades 9-12 1/2 cup per day 1/2 cup per day 1 cup per day 2 ½ cups per week 2 ½ cups per week 5 cups per week 3/4 cup per day 1 cup per day 1 cup per day Food Component Pruits\* Dried Fruit – 1/4 cup serving is equal to 1/2 cup of fruit Vegetables: 2-4 1 cup of leafy greens = 1/2 cup of vegetable Required Vegetable Subgroups: 3 ¾ cups per week 3 ¾ cup per week 5 cups per week 1/2 cup per week 1/2 cup per week 1/2 cup per week Dark Green Bok Choy, broccoli, collard greens, dark green leafy lettuce, kale, mesclun, romaine lettuce, and spinach. 3/4 cup per week 3/4 cup per week Red/Orange Acorn squash, butternut squash, carrots, pumpkin, tomatoes, 1 ¼ cups per week Bean/Peas (Legumes)<sup>6</sup> Black bears, black-eyed peas (mature dry), garbanzo beans (chickpeas), kidney beans, lentils, navy beans, pinto beans, split nase, and white beans 1/2 cup per week 1/2 cup per week Starchy Black-eyed peas (not dry), corn, peas, green lima beans, water chestnuts, and white potatoes. 1/2 cup per week

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### Food-Based Meal Pattern

- Requires foods to be served from different food groups called "components"
- Requires portion sizes to be based on specific grade groups
- Menus must meet USDA nutrient standards
- Failure to meet meal pattern requirements may result in non-reimbursable meals

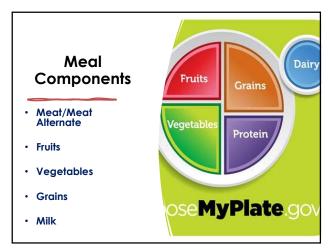




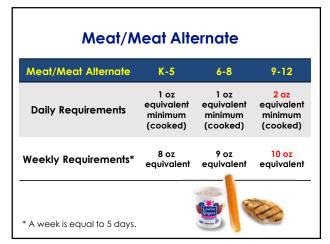












### **Meat/Meat Alternate**

- Must be served in the main dish or the main dish and one other menu item
- For districts not offering entrée choices, the same form of meat should not be served more than three times/week.





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### **Meat/Meat Alternate Examples**

- · Meats, Poultry, Seafood, Cheese, Yogurt, Eggs
- Nuts & Seeds not to exceed 50% of daily requirement
- Dried Beans/Peas credit as a meat alternate or as a vegetable but cannot credit as both in the same meal
- Tofu and Soy Yogurt can be served

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### **Creditable Meat Alternates**

Cheese: 1 oz = 1 oz

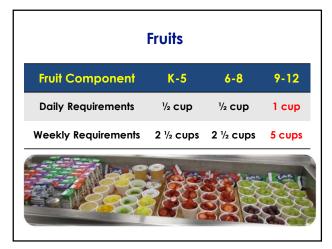
**Dried Beans/Peas:** 1/4 cup = 1 ozCottage Cheese: 1/4 cup = 1 oz

**Eggs:** 1 large egg = 2 oz **Peanut Butter:** 2 Tbsp. = 1 oz **Yogurt:** 4 fl.oz or 1/2 cup = 1 oz**Tofu:** 2.2 oz or 1/4 cup = 1 oz



Non-creditable items: bacon, canned chicken noodle soup, imitation cheese, commercial non-commodity

cheese sauces or powdered mixes



### Fruits continued...

- Canned in juice or light syrup
- 100% fruit juice can be served
- No more than half of fruit offerings over the week may be in the form of juice



- 1/4 c. of dried fruit = 1/2 c. of fruit
- Minimum serving size to credit is 1/8 c.

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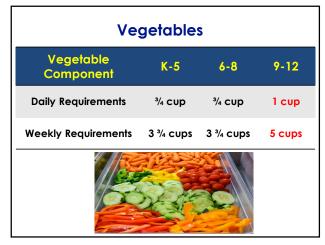
### Fruits continued...

- Snack-type fruit products do not credit toward a reimbursable meal - fruit leathers, fruit shapes
- Fruit must be offered in a form students can recognize









### Vegetables continued...

- 100% vegetable juice may be served
- Canned Soup-vegetable based: 1 cup serving = 1/4 cup vegetable credit unless CNlabeled
- Cooked dried beans/peas may count as a meat alternate or as a vegetable but not both
- Minimum serving size to credit: 1/8 cup



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### **Vegetable Subgroups**

- Dark Green
- Red/Orange
- Dried Beans/Peas
- Starchy
- Other



The minimum amount to plan for each subgroup is <u>per week</u> with <u>no daily</u> requirement

Handout

### Subgroup – Dark Green

Portion size for Grades **K-12**: ½ c. per week

Examples: Broccoli, Romaine, Spinach







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### **Dark Green Vegetables**

- <u>Raw</u> leafy salad greens credit at half the volume served
  - 1 cup of romaine lettuce = ½ c. of vegetable
- <u>Cooked</u> leafy greens are equal to the volume served...
  - ½ c. cooked spinach = ½ c. vegetable



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### Subgroup - Red/Orange

Portion size for Grades **K-8**: 3/4 c/week
Grades **9-12**: 11/4 c/week

Examples: Tomatoes, Carrots, Sweet Potatoes, Red Peppers









### Subgroup - Dried Beans/Peas

Portion size for Grades K-12: ½ c./week

- Also known as "legumes"
- Examples: Vegetarian, Kidney, Navy, Pinto, Refried Beans, Split Peas, Garbanzo









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### Subgroup - Starchy

Portion size for Grades K-12: ½ c./week

Examples: Potatoes, Corn, Peas







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### Subgroup - Other

Portion size for Grades **K-8**: ½ c./week

Grades **9-12**: ¾ c./week

Examples: Cabbage, Green Beans, Cucumbers, Iceberg Lettuce, Mushrooms, etc.







### Mixed Vegetables/Blends

### **Classic Mixed Vegetables**

 Too many veggies to offer minimum of 1/8 c. of each credit as "other"



### California Blend Vegetables

 ¾ cup serving would provide: ¼ c. red, ¼ c. dark green, & ¼ c. "other"



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### Fruit and Vegetable Bars



- Offering choices increases customer satisfaction and consumption
- Helps meet weekly sub-group requirements







Grains	K-5	6-8	9-12
Daily Requirements	1 oz equivalent minimum	1 oz equivalent minimum	2 oz equivalent minimum
Weekly Requirements*	8 oz equivalent	8 oz equivalent	10 oz equivalent

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### **Grain Requirements**

- 80% of grain items offered at both breakfast and lunch weekly must be whole grain-rich (WGR) or they can be 100% whole grain. Remaining 20% grain items must be enriched.
- Definition of WGR: 50 percent of the grains in the product must be composed of whole grains (by weight).



### Whole Grain-Rich (WGR)

Three criteria to meet the definition of WGR:

- Contains at <u>least 50 percent whole grains</u> by weight. This means that a whole grain is the <u>first</u> <u>ingredient</u> or if water is the <u>first</u> ingredient, the second ingredient must be a <u>whole grain</u>.
- 2. Any remaining grain ingredients are enriched.
- 3. Any non-creditable grain ingredients are less than 2 percent of the product formula.

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### **Determining Whole Grain-Rich**

### **Documentation Examples:**

- 1. Product Ingredient List
- 2. Child Nutrition (CN) label
- 3. Product Formulation Statement
- 4. School Recipe
- 5. FDA's whole grain health claim on package
- 6. Product contains at least 8 grams whole grain/ounce-equivalent

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### **Product Ingredient Label**

Whole Grain #1 2nd Grain Ingredient

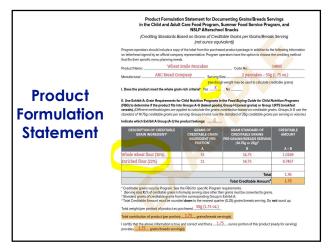
INGREDIENTS: Whole Wheat Flour, Enriched Wheat Flour (Flour, Niacin, Reduced Iron, Thiamine Mononitrate, Riboflavin, Folic Acid), Vegetable Oils (Canola And/Or Sunflower), Cheddar Cheese ([Cultured Milk, Salt, Enzymes], Annatto), Salt, Contains 2 Percent Or Less Of: Yeast Extract, Natural Flavor, Paprika, Spices (Celery), Baking Soda, Monocalcium Phosphate, Dehydrated Onions, Annatto Extract For Color.

CONTAINS: WHEAT, MILK

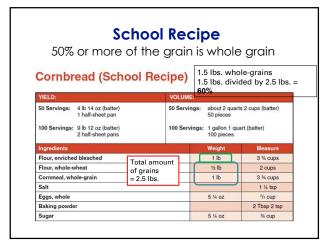
# CN CN O99135 Each 4.5 oz. Chicken Stir-Fry Bowl provides 1.5 oz. equivalent meat, 1.0 oz. eq. Grains 1/4 cup dark green vegetable, 1/4 cup red/orange vegetable, and 1/5 cup other vegetable for Child Nutrition Meal Pattern Requirements. (Use of this logo and statement authorized by the Found and Nutrition

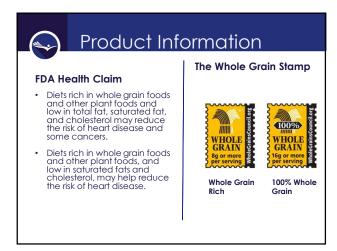
Service, USDA, XX/XX CN

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### **Grain-Based Desserts**

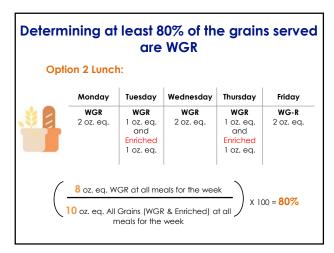


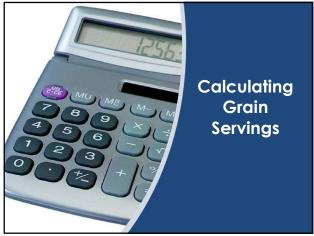
- A total of two-ounce equivalents of whole grain-rich desserts may be offered per week.
- Nutrition standards must be considered when planning these menu items.



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### Determining at least 80% of the grains served are WGR Option 1 Lunch: Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday WGR WGR WGR WGR **Enriched** 2 oz. eq. 8 oz. eq. WGR at all meals for the week x 100 = **80%** 10 oz. eq. All Grains (WGR & Enriched) at all meals for the week

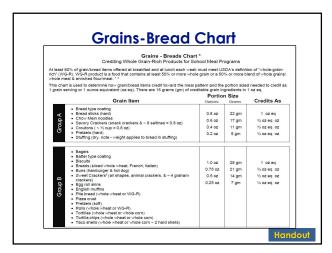


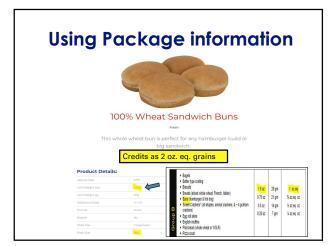


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### **How to Calculate Grain Servings**

- 1. Determine the weight of your product:
  - Package information
  - · Recipe information
  - Weigh the item must have a scale!
- 2. Refer to USDA's Grains-Breads Chart





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## How to Calculate Grain Servings if information is not available

### Two basic methods:

- Weigh the product and compare to weights on the Grains-Breads Chart or
- Weigh the product and do a little math!



### Here's the Equation...

The weight of your grain item divided by

The weight equivalent to 1 serving from the appropriate grain group

### equals

The number of grain servings (round down to nearest 1/4 serving)

Weight of Grain Item

Weight Equivalent to 1 serving

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### Here's an Example

- 1. Homemade Cinnamon Roll 2.5 oz
- 2. Find Group on the G-B Chart– D
- 3. Using the equation we just discussed:  $2.5 \text{ oz} \div 2.0 \text{ oz} = 1.25$
- 4. Round down to the nearest  $\frac{1}{4}$  grain svg
- 5. A 2.5 oz roll provides 1.25 (11/4) oz eq



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## Name the Group and the Number of WG-R Servings:

Grain Item	Group	Portion Size	# of WG-R Servings
Tortilla Chips (approx. 20)	В	2 oz	2 oz eq
Blueberry Muffin	D	1.5 oz	0.75 oz eq
Snickerdoodle Cookie	С	1 oz	0.75 oz eq
Cooked Pasta	Н	1 cup	2 oz eq
Chocolate Chip Granola Bar	Е	1 oz	0.25 oz eq

NDE Nutrition Services -8/2023

### Milk

Minimum daily requirement: 8 fl. oz - grades K-12

- · Must be fluid milk
- · Must be served as a beverage
- Schools must offer at least two choices:





No other beverage (e.g., juice, water) can be promoted as an alternate to milk

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### **Milk Substitutions**

- Schools may offer a non-dairy beverage that meets USDA criteria
- If a substitution is offered, it must have the same nutritional content as cow's milk
- Approved varieties





Handou

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### **Water Requirement**

- Drinking water must be available to students at no charge where meals are served
   Breakfast, Lunch and Snack
- Cups are <u>required</u> to be available











### Non-Creditable Menu Items

Can be served to add variety and improve acceptability ... consider the quantity and frequency of offering as these impact:

- · nutrient content
- · increase food costs

Examples: condiments, non-grain chips, bacon, pudding and gelatin



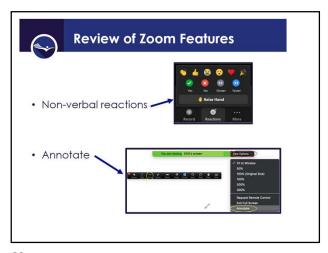
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### **Crediting Combination Foods**

- Cheeseburger on a Bun
- · Homemade Lasagna
- Taco Salad

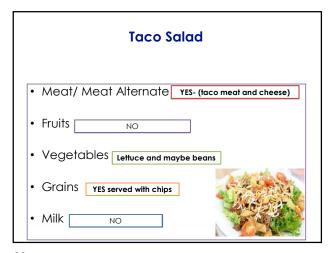


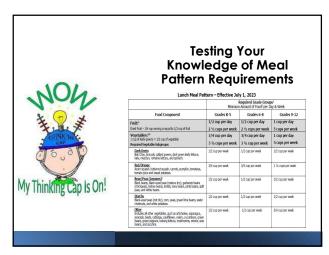
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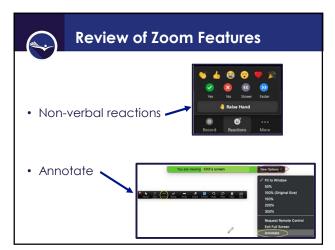


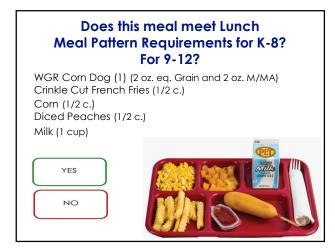
Cheeseburger with Bun (no brainer)
Meat/ Meat Alternate
Fruits NO
Vegetables No
Grains YES (WGR bun)
• Milk NO

Homemade Lasag	na
Meat/ Meat Alternate	YES
Fruits NO	
Vegetables	
Grains YES	
• Milk NO	



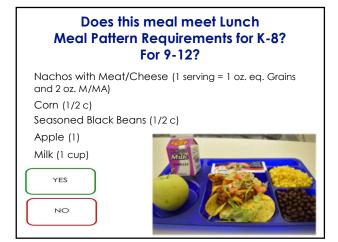




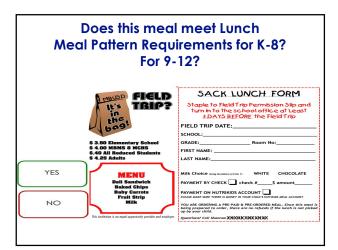


# Does this meal meet Lunch Meal Pattern Requirements for K-8? For 9-12? Chicken Nuggets (4 nuggets = 2 oz. eq. Grain and 2 oz. M/MA) WGR Bread (1 oz. eq. Grain) Creamy Whipped Potatoes (1/2 c.) Mixed Vegetables (1/4 c.) Chocolate Chip Cookie (0.5 oz. eq. Grain) Milk (1 c.) YES NO

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# Breakfast: Meal Pattern Requirements Breakfast Meal Pattern - Effective July 1, 2023 | Second Component |

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### **Breakfast Meal Pattern**

### **Three Required Components**

- Grain (oz. eq.) Minimum of 1
- Fruit -1 cup
- Milk 8 fl. oz



### **Required Grade Groups**

- Grades K-5
- Grades 6-8
- Grades 9-12
- Grades K-8 (Overlap)



• Grades K-12 (Overlap)

Allows flexibility depending on the grade groups served

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### Breakfast Terminology

**Food Component** – one of three required food groups that make up a breakfast

**Food Item** – a specific food offered within the three food components



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What Makes Up a Breakfast Menu?

- Consists of 3 food components
- Must contain at least 4 food items

# What Makes Up a Breakfast Menu?



- Does the meal offered consist of at least four food items?
- Does the meal offered include the minimum required amounts of fruits, grains, and milk?
- Does the meal selected by the student contain at least three food items, including at least ½ cup fruit and/or vegetable?



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### **Grains**

 At breakfast, can serve a double portion of the same grain item and it counts as two food items



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### **Meat/Meat Alternate**

• Not required to be served



- Schools have two options:
  - Substitute 1 oz of M/MA for 1 oz eq of Grain <u>after</u> daily grain requirement is met
  - Offer M/MA and consider it an "extra"

### **Fruits**

- 100% juice no more than half of the fruit offered per week can be in the form of juice
- Frozen varieties should not contain added sugar (exception is USDA Foods frozen fruits)
- Canned varieties packed in juice or light syrup

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### Fruit Portion Size – 1 Cup

- Offer a variety of fruits and juices daily
- Recommend offering in ½ cup portions
- Plan at least two different fruit choices daily
- Student must select at least ½ cup
- Student must be allowed to take two-1/2 cup servings if desired

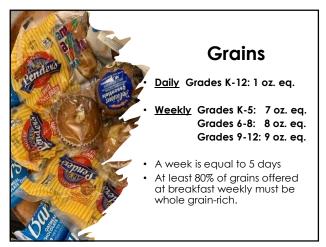


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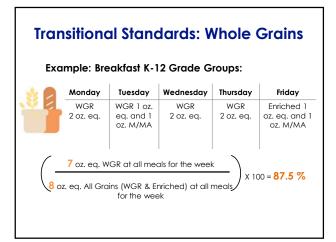
### **Vegetables**

- Vegetables can be substituted for fruit
- Any variety can be served – no limit

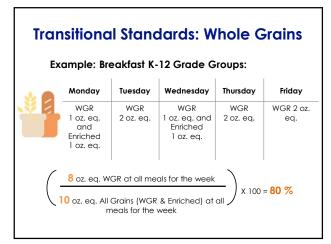




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### Milk

Minimum *daily* requirement: 8 fl. oz. for K-12

• Must be served as a beverage



• Must offer at least two choices:

Unflavored Milk – skim or 1% Flavored Milk – skim or 1%



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### **Breakfast Reminders:**

• Fruit portion size to offer - 1 cup 🧃



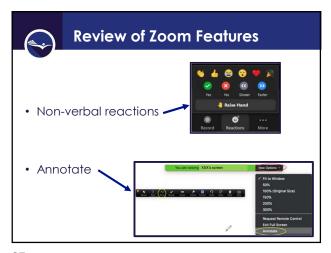
 At least 80% grains offered weekly must be WGR



 A reimbursable breakfast must contain at least 3 items – one must be 1/2 cup of fruit (or veggie, if substituting)



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## Does this planned meal meet Breakfast Meal Pattern Requirements?

- Cereal (1 oz. eq.)
- Graham Cracker ( 1 oz. eq.)
- Juice (1/2 c.)
- Milk (1 c.)





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## Does this planned meal meet Breakfast Meal Pattern Requirements?

- Cereal (1 oz. eq.)
- Egg Pattie/cheese ( 2 oz. M/MA)
- Juice (1/2 c.)
- · Fresh Orange
- Milk (1 c.)





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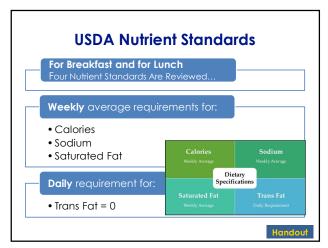
## Does this planned meal meet Breakfast Meal Pattern Requirements?

- Waffles (1 oz. eq.)
- Scrambled Eggs (1.5 oz. M/MA)
- Sausage Patty (.5 oz. M/MA)
- Juice (1/2 c.)
- Strawberries (1/2 c.)
- Milk (1 c.)









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### Calories – Breakfast & Lunch

- Minimum & maximum calorie levels identified for each grade group
- Calorie values averaged for a 5-day week
- Individual days can be over/under the required levels
- Lunch values are separate from Breakfast

(Pay attention to condiment usage and those extra items that don't count towards meal pattern requirements)



### **Transitional School Nutrition Standards**



### Milk

- Option to serve flavored, low-fat milk in NSLP and SBP
- Requires unflavored milk to be offered at each NSLP/SBP meal service



### Whole grains

• 80% of grains offered weekly must be whole grain-rich



### Sodium

- Breakfast: Remains the same for SY 2023-2024 (Target 1)
- Lunch only: Target 1A, 10% reduction in SY 2023-2024

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# Transitional Standards: Sodium Target 1A: Effective July 1, 2023 – Sodium (milligrams) weekly averages for breakfast and lunch (10% reduction for lunch from 5Y22-23) Grades K-5 Grades 6-8 Grades 9-12 Breakfast ≤ 540 ≤ 600 ≤ 640 Lunch ≤1110 ≤1225 ≤ 1280 Add flavor with seasonings

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### Limits on Unhealthy Fat

- Less than 10% of calories can come from Saturated Fat
- Food Items must not contain added Trans Fats
- Guidelines are the same for NSLP & SBP



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### **Meeting the Nutrient Standards**

Meet the required minimum and maximum daily and weekly portion sizes for each grade group.

Meals served over a 5-day week should meet specific nutrient/caloric standards.

In planning menus, food items high in calories, fat and sodium must be limited to ensure compliance with nutrient/caloric standards.

Menus items must be supported by Nutrition Fact labels, product labels, recipes, product specification information.

Menu Planners may ensure compliance by utilizing USDAapproved software for nutrient analysis, but this is not required.

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### Identifying a Reimbursable Meal

- Signage <u>must</u> be displayed at or near the beginning of the serving line
- **Purpose** identify the components of a reimbursable meal







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# Don't Forget Breakfast Signage BUILD A POWER BREAKFAST CHOOSE AT LEAST 3 ITEMS TAKE 1/2 CUP FRUIT OR VECETABLE Choose and the following 2 serving of care 1 or 2 Faults 1 serving of care 1 or 2 Faults 1 serving of care 1 or 1 serving of tosts 1 or 1 serving 1 or 1 serving

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## Offer Versus Serve (OVS)

### Purpose:

Allows students to decline food items

### Goals:

- Minimize plate waste
- Encourage schools to offer choices
- Improve customer satisfaction





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### **OVS Basics**



- All required components must be offered in full portions
- The meal must be priced as a unit
- The STUDENT decides which items to decline



You can not require a student to take an entrée and/or milk

### OVS continued...the student must select

A reimbursable **LUNCH** must contain at least **three different components**; one must be at least a **1/2 cup** of fruit, vegetable or a combination of the two

A reimbursable **BREAKFAST** must contain at least <u>three food items</u>; one must be at least a **1/2 cup** of fruit (or veggie, if substituting)



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### **OVS** continued...

• **Student** charged the full price for the meal whether it contains 3, 4 or all 5 components



- Cashier must be able to recognize a reimbursable meal
- Student does not have 3 components, ask them to select more. If student refuses, the meal cannot be claimed, and student must be charged a la carte pricing for the food items taken

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### Offer Versus Serve at Lunch

· Mandatory for high school



Optional for all other grades



 Students must select at a minimum at least a 1/2 c. of fruit and/or vegetable; may decline two components

### Offer Versus Serve at Breakfast

- Required to **offer** a minimum of 3 required components
- With OVS, must offer 4 food items; student may decline 1 item but must take at a minimum a ½ c. of fruit/juice/vegetable
- Optional for all grade groups



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### **Schools not Implementing OVS**

All students must leave the serving line with <u>all</u> food components/items in the required portion sizes



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### **Point of Service Meal Count**

## Point of Service is defined as:

"that point in the serving line where it can be accurately determined a reimbursable meal has been taken by the student"



Handout

### Point of Service (POS) continued

- Meal count must be taken at the end of the serving line or at a location after all food components have been offered
- This includes the end of any fruit/veggie bar or food lines







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### **OVS Resources**

https://www.education.ne.gov/ns/forms-resources/national-school-lunch-program/meal-pattern-requirements/







**Handouts** 

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### **OVS Resources**

• USDA offers OVS Tip Sheets



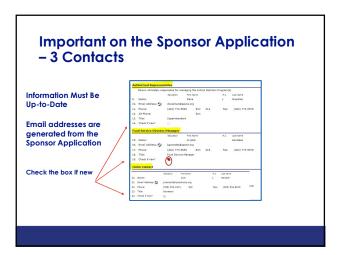


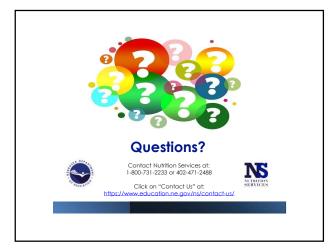
Handouts











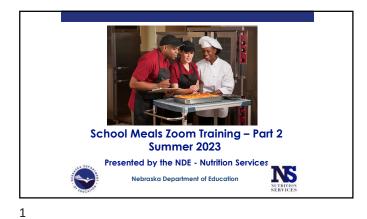
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Program information may be made available in languages other than English. Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language), should contact the responsible state or local agency that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339.

To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: https://www.usda.gov/sites/default/files/documents USDA-OASCR%20P-Complaint-Form-0508-0002-508-11-28-17Fax/Mail.pdf, from any USDA office, by calling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in sufficient detail to inform the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights (ASCR) about the nature and date of an alleged civil rights violation. The completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

- (1) Mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights 1400 Independence Avenue, SW Washington, D.C. 20250-9410
- (2) Fax: (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
- (3) Email: program.intake@usda.gov
- This institution is an equal opportunity provider.



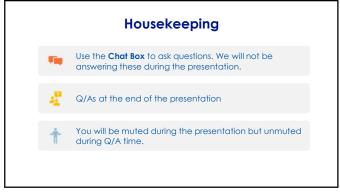
Your Presenters: Nutrition Services Program Specialists

Shawn Vondrocek Bica Arter All Lampman

What is a service of the Staff can be likely page of hondrook.

Complete Directory of NS Staff can be likely page of hondrook.

2



# More Housekeeping Tips The slide deck and handouts have been emailed to you and posted on the Nutrition Services Website The slide deck and handouts will be reviewed in packet order training Certificate for today in packet order

### **Training Certificate**

- Certificate is in your handout packet
- Using the honor system
- Stay until the end for success and less stress (you might miss something you need to know)



Handout

5

### **Areas Covered in Part 1**

- Food Based Meal Patterns for Lunch and Breakfast
- 5 Food Components (meat/meat alt., fruits, vegetables, grains, and milk)
- Grade Group Portion Sizes (K-5, 6-8, 9-12)
- Nutrient Standards
- Required Signage to be posted for students to recognize a reimbursable meal
- Offer versus Serve
- · Point of Service Meal Counting





## What Product Labels are Required to be on File? All that support meal pattern requirements and nutrient content All that support meal pattern requirements and nutrient content

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## Product Label Information 1. Ingredient Statements 2. Nutrition Facts Labels 3. CN Labels (maybe...depends on product) or 4. Product Specification Statement • Company letterhead • Creditable ingredients • Component contribution statement • Signature

### 1. Ingredient Statements

### Whole Grain Chicken Nuggets



### **INGREDIENTS**

Chicken, water, textured soy protein concentrate, isolated soy protein with less than 2% soy lecithin, seasoning [corn syrup solids, brown sugar, dextrose, salt, vinegar powder (maltodextrin, modified corn starch, dried vinegar), garlic powder, onion powder, chicken type flavor (hydrolyzed corn gluten, autolyzed yeast extract, sunflower oil, disodium inosinate, disodium guanylatel)], sodium phosphates. BREADED WITH: Whole wheat flour, water, enriched bleached wheat flour (enriched with niacin, reduced iron, thiamine mononitrate, riboflavin, folic acid), modified wheat starch, salt, soybean oil, spice, paprika, yellow corn flour, leavening (sodium acid pyrophosphate, sodium bicarbonate, monocaldum phosphate), garlic powder, natural flavor, extractives of turmeric, fumaric acid. Breading set in vegetable oil.

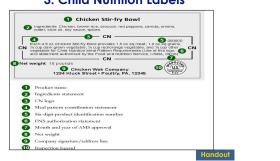
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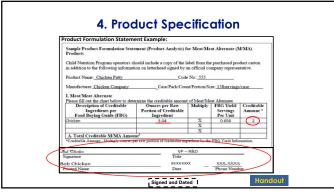
### 2. Nutrition Facts Label



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### 3. Child Nutrition Labels







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### Food Service Documentation: How does it all fit together?

- Menu What
- Production Records  $\underline{\text{How Much}}$
- Labels Composition
- Standardized Recipes  $\underline{\mathsf{Complete}}$  Set of Instructions









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## A Standardized Recipe is:

- A complete, specific set of written instructions for cooks to produce a consistent, high-quality product
- A recipe that has been tested to provide an established yield and quantity using ingredients that remain constant in both measurements and preparation methods
- A Quantity Recipe is not a Standardized Recipe



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### A Standardized Recipe is:

- Tried and tested in your facility
  - verified for accuracy
  - adapted for your operation
  - Required for meal pattern compliance and nutrition standards



https://theicn.org/cicn/usda-recipestandardization-guide-for-schoolnutrition-programs/

## Portion Control: Calculating the extra cost of over portioning

Casserole Yield: 25 servings
Cost per serving per pan:
20 serving yield \$0.58
25 serving yield \$0.46



Difference + \$0.12/serving

\$0.12 per serving X 600 servings X 60 school days

\$4,320.00 extra cost!!

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## What menu items need standardized recipes?

All menu items with more than one ingredient should have recipes and every recipe used in your kitchen should be standardized.







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	Information Standardized Recipes Must Include
1.	Name of Recipe: The same as you use on menus. Recipe numbers are optional. They are useful for organizing recipe files. The source of the recipe is another optional item.
2.	Number of Servings: Note the number of servings that the recipe makes. Recipes can be written for a quantity of "one" as for a sandwich, chef salad etc.
3.	Ingredients: List in the order used and in measured weight, volume or specific can size,
4.	Directions for Preparation/Equipment: List directions in order. Include equipment needed, pan size, amount of product per pan, kind of oven, how to cut portions, etc.
5.	Serving Size: Amount served per student, by grade group if applicable. This should be in weight or volume using the same units as the yield. It may also be "each" or "one piece."
6.	Yield: Specify the total weight or volume that the recipe prepares.
7.	Serving Utensil: Specify the utensil that is used on the serving line, for each grade group, if applicable.
8.	Meal Pattern Contribution: Record the contribution the recipe ingredients make to the required food components (oz. of meat/meat alternate, number of servings of grains/breads, cups of

components (oz. of meat/meat alternate, number of servings of grains/breads, cups of fruit/vegetable). Record the calculations on the back of the recept for reference.

9. Serving Suggestions: Optional information for variations, condiments, etc.

10. Critical Control Points: Time, temperature, how to cool and store are important food safety points.

(optional).

Handout

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2	(2) Ingredients   Weight   Measure   Weight   Measure   Critical Control Polints (or Critical Control P
Oxford, Chopped   1/D   1/D   2/D   2 /D   2 /D	Okinot, richopped

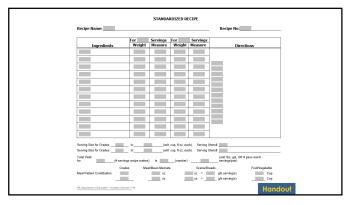
Recipe Name:	СНЕ	F SALAD - RECIPE F	OR 1	Recipe No: <u>xxxxx</u>	
Ingredients		1 Serving (Grades K-8)	1 Serving (Grades 9-12)	Directions	
		Amount	Amount		
Romaine or Romaine/loberg/spinach Cherry Tomatoes Sliced American Cheese ozt/slice) Diced ham or turkey WGR breadstick (1 oz. ec	(1/2	1 cup 4 2 1 oz.	2 cups 4 2 1 oz. 2	In 6 x 6 inch clear hinged container, assembli the saled in the following order:  1. Bottom Lyer. Romaine  2. Add Cherry Tomates  3. Add Cherry Tomates  4. Add discret solices in the conter  4. Add discret meat on left side  5. Place breadstick() on right idle  Other grain goddens (1. oz. eq.)  WSB dinner rol. 1. each  WSB dinner or 0.1. each	
Serving Size for Grades: Serving Size for Grades: : Most Pattern Contributors Most Pattern Contributors	9-12 1 s Grades K.8	And (unit: cup, ill cz, each) aliad (unit: cup, ill cz, each) Meat Meat Alternate 2 cz MMMA 2 cz MMMA	Serving Utensit 1 Serving Utensit 1 Grains Breads 1 oz eg Grain 2 oz eg Grain		

Main Dish		HACCP: #2	Same Day S	ervice	Healthier Kansas Recipe (USD 308 Hutchinson, modified			
Ingredients	100 Servin Weight	gs (3/4 cup) Measure	Weight St	rvings Measure	Directions			
Water, cold Broth, chicken, low sodium Margarine, liquid Pepper, black Chicken, cooked, diced ½" Chiles, diced, canned Pimentos, canned Onlors, dehydrated flakes	3 lb 12 oz 27 lb 10 oz 8 oz 12 lb 1 lb 1 oz 11 cz 5 oz	oz 1 qt 3½ cups oz 2 tsp			Mix water, broth, margarine, pepper, chicken, chiles, prinentos, and onions i stock pot, steam-jacketed kettle, or title skillet.     Bring to a boil.     CCP: Heat to 165°F or higher for at least 15 seconds.			
Soup, Cream of Mushroom	4 lb 11 oz				Add soup to mixture. Stir until blended.			
Spaghetti Noodles, whole wheat, dry	6 tb 8 oz			Add dry spaghetti noodles. Brin boil for 2 minutes and turn to lov				
Cheese, American, shredded	2 lb				Add cheese to mixture.     Stir in to melt. Serve hot with 6 oz spoodle.     CCP: Hold hot for service at 135°F or above.			
Serving Size	1 Servi	ing Provides		Yield				
K-8: % cup (6 oz spoodle) 9-12: 1 cup (8 oz spoodle)	K-8: 2.0 1.0 oz e 9-12: 2				75 cups			
Nutrients Per ¾ Cup Sec   Calories   272 Vts   Protein   24.58 gm   Vta   Carbohydrate   25.85 gm   Fist   8.87 gm   % Fist   Saturated Fat   3.26 gm   % 8	min A min C r at	259.2 IU Iron 5.36 mg Calciu 3.34 gm Chotes 29.4 % Sodur 10.79 %	iterol 60.62	mg A	Hando			

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### Steps in Standardizing a Recipe

- Review recipe carefully.
- 2. Prepare the recipe in a small quantity.
- Weigh or measure amount of product to be placed into each pan.
  Determine the recipe yield.
- Evaluate the recipe.
- Calculate the meal pattern contribution.
- Re-test the recipe. 7.
- Include cooking temps and other HACCP food safety information.
- Calculate the cost of the recipe and per serving (optional).



### **Sources of Child Nutrition Program Recipes**

- Institute of Child Nutrition (ICN) Child
   Nutrition Recipe box (USDA recipes)
- Nutrition Services website
- School Nutrition Assoc. (SNA)



• The Lunch Box

More are listed on the handout!

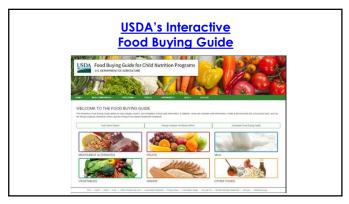
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### **Organize Your Recipes**

- Binder, electronic - Protective covers
- Organize by category, then number, name, etc.
- Easy to access
- Special diets





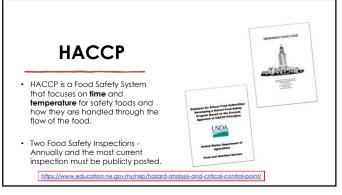




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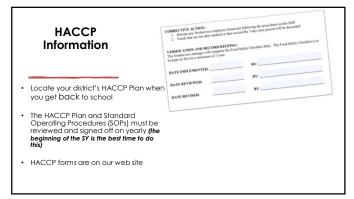
## Using the Short Form of the Food Buying Guide SHORT FORM - Foods and Approximate Equivalents Food & Purchased (AP) Found & Purchase Survey of State State





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## What's in a HACCP Plan and What Records Need to be on File? • Outline of HACCP Plan • HACCP Logs completed daily • Food Safety Checklist completed monthly • HACCP forms are on our web site Outline of HACCP Plan 1. Description of Facility 2. Standard operating Procedures 3. Categories Annua Items 4. Corrected Repoint Requirements 5. Corrected Repoint Requirements 5. Corrected Repoint Requirements 6. Sold Acudance Warnual 6. State of NE Food Code 7. State of NE Food Code

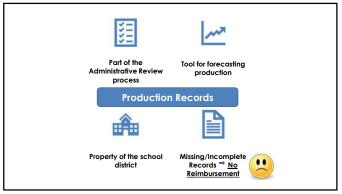




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## • CHECK IT OUT! • Beth Hass sends out monthly by email Food Safety Newsletter Food Safety Newsletter





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### **Production Records**



- Required to be completed  $\underline{\text{daily}}$
- Demonstrate **compliance** with meal pattern
- Document amount of each food item prepared, sold and leftover
- Completed by each preparation kitchen

### **Production Record forms**

### Schools/RCCIs are to use:

- Lunch and Breakfast:
  - NDE Forms
  - Develop Own requires approval each year
- Available: Nutrition Services website & in packet

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### **Production Records**





- Multi-Day used for fresh fruit and vegetable bars
- Single-Day single event days when items are self-serve
- Delivery Tickets food is prepared at one site and then sent to a receiving site (typically Vended Programs)
- Multi-Day Milk tracking milk usage by day then for the week (separate for breakfast and lunch)

Handout

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## **Production Record Reminders SY23-24**

- Do not use a milk recipe
  - Milk must be counted by type for breakfast and lunch
- Indicate Items that are Whole Grain-Rich (WGR) on production records

Chidun'n r	noodles (well	SR	385	68	-
Uncrustable		Smucker's	# 8o	16	-
Crains - Indicate if Wh	ole Grain (WG)		NAME OF TAXABLE PARTY.	G0000000000000000000000000000000000000	TOTAL STREET
dinner roll	(DE)	Rich's	210		ıa
-					_

## Production Records <u>MUST</u> Document:

All information necessary to support the claiming of reimbursable meals:

- 1. All menu items are listed, and all required meal components are offered
- 2. <u>Milk, whole grain-rich</u>, and <u>vegetable sub-group</u> requirements are met
- 3. Weekly quantity requirements for grains, meat/meat alternates are met







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### **Production Records MUST Document:**

- Time and Temp (HACCP)
- Product Brand/Number or School Recipe (SR)
- Amount of Food Prepared and Leftover
- A la carte, adult, and/or other nonreimbursable meals, including number of portions for each of these food items
- Condiments served as part of the meal

Is that all????

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### Meals NOT eligible for reimburse

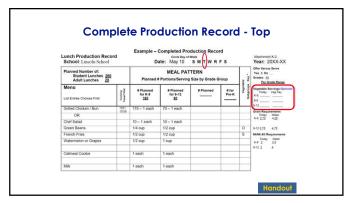


## Missing or incomplete production records

- Missing meal components
- Missing vegetable subgroups
- Inadequate quantities
- Minimum quantity requirements not met for grains and or meats/meat alternates
- Not meeting whole grain-rich or milk variety requirements

Lunch Production Record School: Name of School		Example – Master Production Record  Circle Day of Week  Date: S M T W R F S					Attachment K-2 ar: 20XX-XX
Planned Number of: Student Lunches Adult Lunches	20	MEAL PATTERN Planned # Portions/Serving Size by Grade Group					Offer Versus Serve Yes X No Grades: All
Menu List Entrée Choices First	Cooking Temp/Time	# Planned for K-5	# Planned for 6-8	# Planned for 9-12	# for Pre-K	2	Per Grade Rang Vegetable Servings Today Veg Key K-5 5-8
Deli Sandwich	-	1 each	1 each	1 each			9-12 Grain Requirements
Chef Salad		1 each	1 each	1 each		-1	K-5 Week
						$\vdash$	9-12
Fruit/Veggie Bar		1 each				-	6-8
Milk		1 each			_	+	

	20000000			7770000
Food Items Used and Form	Indicate if: School Recipe (SR) or Product Brand Number or Commodity (C)	Total Amount Prepared: Record Number of Servings or Pounds	Record # of Seconds A ia Carte Sold Yes _ No _	Amount
Meat Meat Alternate				
Sandwich	S.R.			
Chef Salad Grains – Indicate if Whole Grain-Rich (WG-R)	S. R.			
Fruits				
F/V Bar - See MDF Vegetables				
F/V Bar - See MDF Milk				

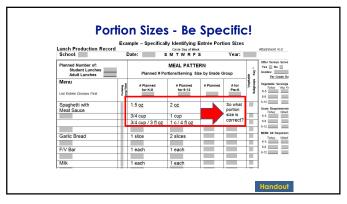


Product Brand Number or Commodity (C)	Total Amount Prepared: Record Number of Servings or Pounds	Record # of Seconds/A ta Carte Sold Yes _ No _	Amoun
Onlied Chicken Tyson 2			
	275 2 oz (need a unit)	15	š
Chef Salad S.R II	K-8: 10 each		2
	9-12: 10 each		1
Grains - Indicate if Whole Grain Rich (WG-R) S Lee :	276 – 2 cz		20
	290 – 1 oz	20	15
Fruits			
Watermelon	60 lbs		
Grapes 4	40 lbs		5 bs
Vegetables		_	
Green Beans C 5	5 #10 cans		1#10
French Fries Generation 7 0	50 bs		2 bs record L.O. in same un
MA.		_	
Chocolate Skim Hland :	Count by	type	45 13
Other (e.g. margarine, condiments)			
BBQ Saude C	1 gal		1/2 gal
Fetchup :	2#10		1/2 #10

rsus Serve
No
All
s or A la Carte old from the
ie
No
s or old t

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# Production Record - Breakfast Food Name Used and Form Should be added from Should be added



Lunch Production Record		Example -	How to Show S		15		Attachment K-2
School:	D	ate:	SMTWR		Year:		Augustien 18-2
Planned Number of: Student Lunches Adult Lunches		Planned (	MEAL PAT		iroup	de Key*	Offer Versus Serve Yes No Grades: Per Grade Rano
Menu List Entrée Choices First	Cooking TempTillle	# Planned for K-8	# Planned for 9-12	# Planned for 9-12	# for Pre-K	Vegetable Subgroups K	Vegetable Servings Today Veg Key K-5 6-8
Cavatini		3/4 cup	1 cup				9-12 Grain Requirements
Romaine Salad		1 cup	S.S.				K-5
Assorted Relishes		1/4 cup	S.S.				9-12
Peaches		1/2 cup	S.S.				Mt/Mt Alt Requirement Today Week K-5
Breadstick		1 each	1 each				9-12
		1 each	1 each				

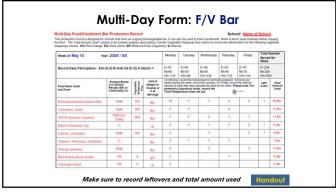
•		ay Food	Dai		
Single-Day Food Bar Produ	ction Reco	rd SCHO	OI.		
This production record is design etc. If you repeat this bar often, the Vegetable Subgroup Key co RO=Red/Orange; DG=Dark Gre	write in the if fumn to recor en; BP=Bea	terns you routinely use prior to d the abbreviation for the follo ns & Peas (Legumes); S=Stan	copying this fo wing vegetable chy.	orm and reuse it as nee	pasta ba ided. Use
Date:	Year:	Planned Pa	articipation:	(K-5) M (6-8) H (9-1	2) A(Adu
Food Items Used and Form	Cooking Temp / Time *	Indicate if: School Recipe (SR) or Product Brand/Number or Commodity (C)	Vegetable Subgroup Key	Total Amount Prepared: Record Number of Servings or Pounds	Amoun
Potatoes		120 count		Ibs	
Cheese Sauce		S.R.		gal	
Turkey Ham, C		С		lbs	
Chicken, Diced		С		Ibs	
Chili,		USDA D-20		gal	
Broccoli, frozen cuts				Ibs	
Black Olives				#10 can	
Baby Carrots				Ibs	
Diced Tomatoes				lbs	

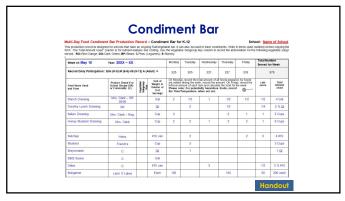
# Multi-Day Milk Form (Optional) More day that Curren Select Sele

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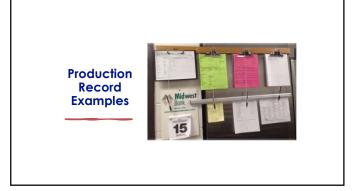


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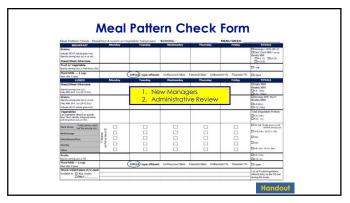






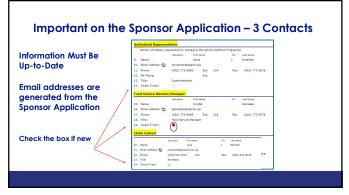
				rd Ex		7	
Planned Number of: Student Lunches Adult Lunches	25		OD BASED ME		iroup	Key.	Offer Versus Serve Yes x No Grades: K-8
Menu List Entrie Choices First	Cooking	#Planned for K-5	# Planned for 6-8	# Planned for 9-12	# for Pre-K	Vegetable	Per Grade Rance Vegetable Servings Today Veg Key K-5 G-8
Cherslyingel Chersalad	178	1	1 / -				9-12 Grain Requirements Today Week K-6
Coun Reaches	10/09	402	402			F	9-12 MSMt Alt Requirements
Banana		1/2	į.				Today Week K-5 6-8 9-12
Mik		1	1			Ė	F12

	Planned Number of: Student Lunch Adult Lunches	200			IAL PATTERN g Size by Grade Gr		
	Means Lite State Chalcon Find	11	*Parent forK4	# Floresed for 64	# Planned for 9-12		
	Chesipages Fran Feathers	9/m	402	40z 40z			
Food Bems Used	Enmana.	Bohooi F Product B	teate III tectpe (SR) av randitiumber enodity (C)		Amount Prepared: d Number of Servings or Pounds	Finture # of Seconda/A to Carte Sold Yes No	Amount Leftover
Mest/Most Afternate Harm Durges Plan Chaf Balad	Lypt Glass	Smuchara BR		20 6000	274	39	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
Hamburger Burn	***********	Fold	Eurosa e	- CORTE	273 274	39	Margaratis.
Parana.		Do	le		4-40		
See Wate Day foods'0	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	29/20/20/22	***********	COPALIS.		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	291088328
Mile William States Chocolate Shire Strenbury Shire White 1%	E ROSE AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON OF THE	Historia Historia Historia Historia	#/#/XXXX	84% 18% 18%	MARKET COLOR	24	100000000000000000000000000000000000000
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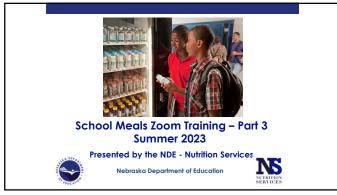
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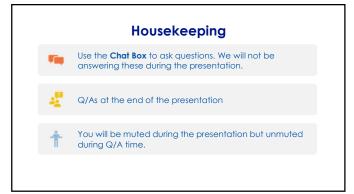
To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: https://www.usda.gov/sicts/default/files/documents/DAO-AGS/CRE/SOC-Omplaint-Form-08/06/06/03/08-11-12-11/FaC2Mslajdf, from yu USDA office, by adling (866) 632-9992, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant's name, addressed to the state of the s

- Mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture
   Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights 1400
   Independence Avenue, SW
   Washington, D.C. 20250-9410
   Fax: (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
- (3) Email: program.intake@usda.gov

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### **Training Certificate**

- Certificate is in your handout packet
- Using the honor system
- Stay until the end for success and less stress (you might miss something you need to know)



4

### **More Housekeeping Tips**



The slide deck and handouts have been emailed to you and posted on the Nutrition Services Website





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### Areas Covered in Part 1 and 2

### Part 1: Meal Pattern and Service

- · Food Based Meal Patterns for Lunch and Breakfast
- 5 Food Components (meat/meat alt., fruits, vegetables, grains, and milk)
- Grade Group Portion Sizes (K-5, 6-8, 9-12)
- Nutrient Standards
- Required Signage to be posted for students to recognize a reimbursable meal
- · Offer versus Serve
- Point of Service Meal Counting Part 2: Required Documentation
- LabelsFood Buying Guide
- HACCP
- Production Records Record Retention







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### **USDA Preschool Meal Patterns**

- The National School Lunch Program (NSLP) portions based on child's grade (Grades K-5)
- The Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) portions based on child's age (Ages 1-2, Ages 3-5)



Handouts

## Which Meal Pattern... depends on where/when the children eat

- <u>SBP and NSLP</u> meal pattern can be followed when preschoolers are served in the cafeteria at the same time as other students. Students are intermingled with other students in different grades. The server can't distinguish a PreK student from a grade school student. This is called co-mingling.
- <u>CACFP</u> meal pattern <u>must</u> be followed when preschool meals are served in the classroom or if preschoolers are <u>not</u> <u>co-mingled</u> with other students in the cafeteria. An example would be if they come to the serving line all in one group, they are <u>not</u> <u>co-mingled</u>.

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	Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP) Meal Patter for Preschoolers					
	Breakfast (Must serve all 3 components for a reim Food Components and Food Items	Ages 1-2	Ages 3-5			
	Fluid Nilk <sup>2</sup>	1/2 cue	3/4 cup			
	Vegetables, Fruits, or portions of both <sup>1</sup>	1/4 cup	1/2 cup			
	Grains (oz equivalent) (AA)					
	Whole grain-rich or enriched bread	1/2 or	1/2 oz			
	Whole grain-rich or enriched bread product such as blacuit, roll or muffin	1/2 oz	1/2 ce			
	Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified cooked breakfast cereal grain, and/or pieta. Whole grain-rich, enriched or fortified ready-to-eat breakfast cereal	1/4 cup	1/4 cup			
	[dry/cold] <sup>6,4</sup>					
ild and Adult	Rakes or Rounds	1/2 cup	1/2 cup			
a ana Aaon	Puffed Censul	3/4 cup	3/4 cup			
Enad Dragram	Granola	1/8 cup	1/8 cup			
ood Program	Mest/Mest Alternate in Seu of grain—Maximum 3 times per week <sup>5,9</sup>	1/2 oz	1/2 cz			
a ad Daddana	Lunch (Must serve all 5 components for a reimbu	(learn older				
leal Pattern -	Food Components and Food Items	Ages 1-2"	Ages 3-			
/D - 11 - 01	Fluid Milk <sup>2</sup>	1/2 cup	3/4 cup			
s/Portion Sizes	Meat/Neat Alternates					
,	Lean Meat, poutry, or fish	1 02	1750			
	Yofu, soy product, or alternate protein product <sup>o</sup>	1 02	1720			
	Cheese	1 02	1700			
	Large Egg	1/2	3/4			
	Cooked dry beans or peas	1/4 cup	3/8 a			
requirement for M/MA is	Peanut butter or soy nut butter or another seed butter	2 Tbsp.	3 704			
1½ oz. for 3-5 ages	Yogurf, plain or flavored, sweetened or unsweetened <sup>27</sup>	1/2 cup	5 oz o 3/4 cu			
oz. for 3-5 ages	Nuts-no more than 50% of meat/reat alternate requirement	1/2 cz = 50%	3/4 oz 50%			
	Vogetables <sup>3,6</sup>	1/8 cup	1/4 ca			
	Fruits <sup>Li</sup>	1/8 cup	1/4 0			
	Grains (oz equivalent) <sup>M,7</sup>					
	Whole grain-rich or enriched bread	1/2 oz	1/2 c			
		1/2 oz 1/2 oz	1/2			

11

### **CACFP Preschool Meal Pattern**

- Based on the same required components as NSLP
- Breakfast 3 required components
- Lunch 5 required components



### Milk

For children 2-5 years of age:
 <u>Unflavored</u> 1% or skim milk only;
 flavored milk <u>cannot</u> be served

In CACFP & NSLP:

• WATER - must be offered at meals



13

### **Meat/Meat Alternate Options**

- Tofu and yogurt, including soy yogurt, can be served in CACFP
- Yogurt must contain no more than 15 grams of sugar per 4 ounce serving

(1/2 cup = 1 ounce of M/MA)



 Overall, M/MA quantities credit the same as school lunch

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### **Fruits and Vegetables**

- Fruits and vegetables are separate meal components
- For ages 3-5 the portion size is ¼ c. for fruit and ¼ c for vegetable. A ½ c. vegetable may be served in place of the fruit but must serve two different vegetables. See footnote # 8 of Preschool Meal Pattern Chart.
- Juice limited to serving once a day/child



### **Fruits and Vegetables**

- A vegetable may be used to meet the entire fruit requirement at lunch
- If replacing the fruit component, with a vegetable the portion size must be at least the 1/4 c. The total portion size for vegetables would be 1/2 c.



 Two different types of vegetables must be offered

16

### Juice

 For children ages 1-18, pasteurized 100% juice may only be used to meet the vegetable or fruit requirement at one meal, including snack, per day



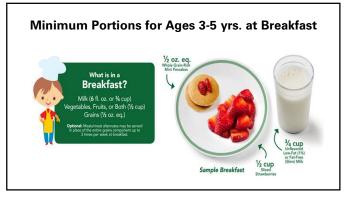
17

### **Grains**



- At least one serving per day must be WGR or Whole Grain
- Breakfast cereals must contain no more than 6 grams of sugar per dry ounce
- Grain-based desserts not creditable in CACFP, with exceptions: muffins, quick breads, graham crackers, and animal crackers.
- Other dessert type items may not be served (doughnuts, sweet rolls, cereal/granola/breakfast bars, toaster pastry, cookies, and cake







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### **Serving Snack**

- Snacks served during the school day cannot be claimed for reimbursement
- Non-reimbursable snacks may need to follow CACFP meal patterns for licensing requirements
- Pre-school snacks cannot be paid for out of the school meals account. These will need to be billed to the PreK Program or General fund.

### Other Program Considerations...

- Recordkeeping: Production Records and Label information **must** be on file to document compliance
- · Food Production: frying not allowed
- OVS: not an option when utilizing the CACFP Meal Pattern
- · Serving Option: Family Style Meal Service

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### Family Style Meal Service

- With adult supervision, children seated at tables serve themselves
- Each food component, in sufficient quantity, must be available for each child to select at least the minimum required portion size
- A child may decline all foods as long as each food component is offered more than once



23

### **Important Resources**

- USDA's Guide: Serving Meals to Preschoolers
- USDA Cereal Sugar Limit Guide
- USDA Yogurt Sugar Limit Guide





#### **Civil Rights**

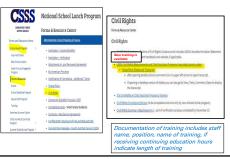
- USDA's Nondiscrimination Statement: must be included in program information, student handbooks and district website in the areas that address the school meals program
- The "And Justice for All" poster must be posted in the foodservice area and be visible to program participants
- On menus, it can be the single sentence "USDA is an equal opportunity provider."



Handout

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#### **Civil Rights Training Resources**



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#### **Civil Rights**

- Child Nutrition Program Sponsors are responsible for training all frontline staff annually, these include:
  - All food service staff
  - Staff responsible for reviewing/approving free and reduced meal application or income eligibility forms
  - Point of Service/Cashiers
  - Teachers responsible for breakfast in the classroom
  - Program volunteers
- New employees must receive training prior to involvement in program activities

#### **Special Diets**

- Food Service is required to work with the household to best meet the nutritional needs of their student(s)
- Households must be informed of the process and procedure for requesting student meal accommodation requests



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#### **Special Diets**

- Accommodations can be made within Meal Pattern Requirements (Request for Meal Accommodation form should be completed by student/household)
- Accommodations outside of Meal Pattern Requirements (Medical Statement form must be completed and signed by licensed health care provider)
- Lifestyle Choices consider offering menu options to accommodate

Special Diets –NS Website



Handout

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#### **Best Practices**



- Working with Special Diets involves the School Team (Principals, School Nurses, Classroom Teachers, Food Service)
- Keep an open line of communication with the household about the special diet needs of their student
- While a new medical statement is not required annually check in with the household annually if their student is still needing the meal accommodations. If you are told of different meal accommodations request a new Medical Statement (remember to document the contact and what was discussed).

### USDA Guidance Manual: Accommodating Children with Disabilities in the School Meals Program

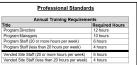
- Statutory and Regularity Requirements
- Addresses Meal Modifications
- Reimbursement for Modified Meals
- Meal Service Modifications
- Procedural Safeguards and Training
- Non-Disability Situations



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#### **Professional Standards**

- Annual Professional Standards Continuing Education Training Hours for **all** foodservice staff.
- Training hours earned in excess of the annual requirement may be applied to the school year directly preceding or directly following the date of training.
- All training **must** be documented on a training/tracker log.





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## Professional Standards - Training documentation is required and should include: - Dates - First and last name of each person attending training - Signatures - Topics/Title

#### **Professional Standards**

- USDA Hiring Standards for all new food service directors (education and experience requirements)
- SFA's must hire staff that meet these standards and supply documentation upon request

Hitting Standards for New School Nutrition Program Directors
New dectors——those level on or after July 1, 2015——are subject to the new education requirements below. Existing directors
will be grandfrender to the countert goldnors and sells as the Subset Terminisment callegory where they currently are working,
(School Nutrition Program Directors are the individuals responsible for the operation of school nutrition programs for all schools
unter the local velocities) alongs (ES-D).

Minimum Requirements for	Student Enrollment	Student Enrollment	Student Enrollment	
Directors	2,499 or less	2,500-9,999	10,000 or more	
Minimum Education Standards	Bachelor's degree, or equivalent educational experience, with academic major in specific areas *	Bachelor's degree, or equivalent educational experience, with academic major in specific areas **	Bachelor's degree, or equivalent educational experience with academic	
	academic major in specific areas *	acidemic major in specific areas "	expension with acad	

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#### **Professional Standards**

- New Food Service Directors must have at least 8 hours of food safety that is not more than 5 years prior to their starting date or complete this training within 30 days of their start date as the Food Service Director.
- SERV Safe Manager Certificate
   or
  - or
- Always Food Safe Food Manager Certification

Contact beth.haas@nebraska.gov (our expert on Food Safety)



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#### **Non-Program Foods**

- Definition: any non-reimbursable food or beverage purchased using funds from the nonprofit food service account
- Includes the sale of 2<sup>nd</sup> entrees, milk, any other "extra" items and adult meals
- Prices charged must be set high enough to recover food cost - cannot lose money; keep calculations on file
- Adult meals NDE's recommendation

Handout

#### NDE Recommended Adult Meal Price SY23-24

#### Adult Lunch Price \$4.60

- Free Rate of Reimbursement + Value of Donated Foods (commodities)
   + Performance Based Incentive
- \$4.25 + \$.295 + \$.08 = \$4.625 (NDE recommended adult lunch price \$4.60)

#### Adult Breakfast Price \$2.75

- · Severe Need Free Reimbursement + State Reimbursement
- \$2.73 + \$.05= \$2.78 (NDE recommended adult breakfast price \$2.75)

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#### **Nebraska's Competitive Food Policy**

- Identifies WHEN foods can be sold
- Competitive food sales prohibited from 1/2 hour before meal service until 1/2 hour after meal service
- Applies to breakfast and lunch
- Reimbursement withheld from schools in violation of this policy

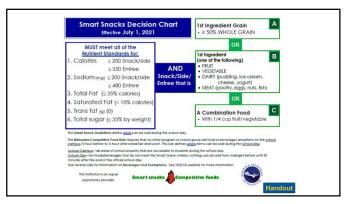
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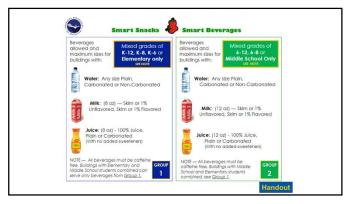
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#### **Smart Snacks in Schools**

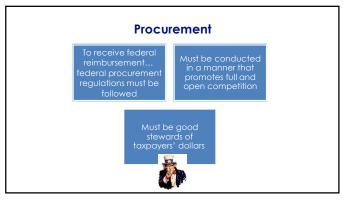
Regulations specify **WHAT** foods/beverages can be <u>sold</u> during the school day

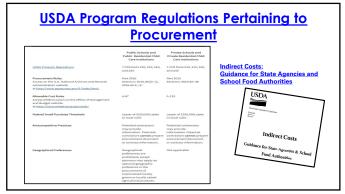












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## The Multi-step Process of Procuring Goods, Products, and Services

#### Steps Involved:

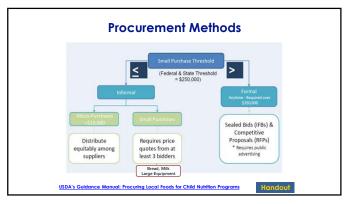
- Plan Menus
- Determine the products needed for the menus
- Forecast the necessary quantities of each product
- Product descriptions and quality standards
- Establish delivery schedules and inventory management



## More Steps for PROCUREMENT

- <u>Determine the proper procurement method</u> and create solicitation documents
- Contact potential vendors to obtain competitive offers
- Evaluate vendor responses
- Select the vendor that is most responsive and responsible with consideration of price
- Manage the contract or purchasing process

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#### **Procurement**



- USDA required Procurement Reviews conducted at ....san. time as an Administrative Review
- SFA's must have the following:
  - Code of Conduct (ethical practices)
  - Procurement Plan (procurement methods)
- Review of purchasing practices and past purchases



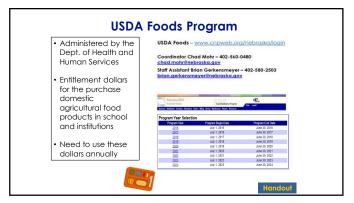


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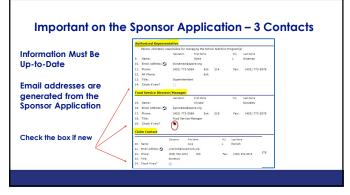


## Supply Chain Assistance (SCA) Funding Maintain receipts and invoices for review and audit purposes Adhere to the "Buy American" Provision Round 4 of SCA Funds for \$Y23-24 Must apply for these funds

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If you are <u>New</u> Food Service Director	
Please enter Name, Title, School Name, School Phone Number, Email in the <u>Google Sheet</u> now. Link is in the chat box.	and
Rocky Road – Food Service Director/ Perfect Public School/ 308-731-2323 ext. 9/ <u>Rocky.road@perfectschool.org</u>	





Af	ter School Care S	inack Progra	AFTER
	Offer educational or enrichmen	t activities	School
×	Only serve snacks after the end	of the school day	
~	Production records and an acc support the claim for reimburser		eal count to
稟	Conduct two onsite reviews during each school year	(The first review must be within 4 weeks of progra	
al	Meat Meal Pattern and Maintai	n Food Safety	
•	Ensure potable water is availab	le to students	
This	program is often served by others –	make sure it is administered	d correctly!

#### **Area Eligibility**

- Sites located in areas served by a school or in a RCCI, in which at least 50 percent of the enrolled children are eligible for free or reduced-price meals
- All students receive snacks at no cost
- · Claim all snacks at the free rate of reimbursement

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#### **Attendance Area Eligible**

- Must document the site is located in the attendance area of a school where at least 50 percent of the enrolled children are eligible for free or reduced price meals.
- All students receive snacks at no cost
- Claim all snacks at the free rate of reimbursement

#### Non-Area Eligible

- Sites located in areas served by a school or in a RCCI in which less than 50 percent of the enrolled children are certified eligible for free or reduced price meal benefits
- Claim snacks at the Free, Reduced and Paid rates of reimbursement
- Can implement a pricing or non-pricing program

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#### Non-Area Eligible Pricing vs Non-Pricing Program

- Pricing Program
  - Snacks are claimed in their respective categories free, reduced and paid
  - Students are charged based on their eligibility status

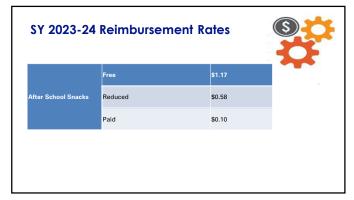
    -Free eligible students receive their snack at no
    - Reduced price eligible students charged no more than 15 cents
    - -Paid students pay the price determined by the school/facility.

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## Non-Area Eligible Pricing vs Non-Pricing Program

- Non-Pricing Program
  - Snacks are claimed in their respective categories free reduced and paid
  - Students receive their snacks at no charge
  - The snacks are paid for from other non-program funds (non-federal funds, general fund)





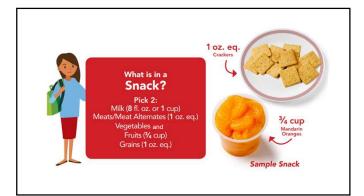


#### **Meal Pattern**

 Serve at least 2 different components (in the required portion size) of the following four food components:

Component	Serving Size
Milk	1 cup/8 fluid ounces
Vegetables and Fruits	¾ cup
Grains	1 oz. eq.
Meat/Meat Alternate (M/MA)	1 ounce

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#### **Meal Pattern Chart**

 https://www.education.ne.gov /ns/forms-resources/nationalschool-lunch-program/afterschool-snacks

MINIMUM QUANTITIES FOR AFTER SCHOOL SNA	CK MEAL PATTERN
SELECT ONE SERVING FROM TWO DIFFERE	NT FOOD COMPONENTS
	Required Grade Group
Food Components	Grades K-12
Milk: fluid as beverage or on cereal (1% or skim flavored or unflavored)	8 fluid ources
Fruit/Vepitable: May be first ancide vegetable: Git auf dencept fruit pace Git auf dencept fruit pace Git auf dencept fruit pace Git auf dencept vegetable place (Univideo potation but not potation chips. Includes commodify spacint's learner and commodify spale, but other branch de not creft as vegetable welloud a Cold Braition (CO) (Bold.)	% cup
Grains/Breadus Hut be whole grain or enabled fleur (mad label).  A serving is a side of bread.  GR to cap of rise or pasta (cooked).  GR to cap of rise or pasta (cooked).  GR to cap of rise or pasta (cooked).  GR to cap of rise or of dy contail.  GR to capacided serving of ofter grain-based dense as label, on the "Capacificads" (serving).	1 sensing
Meet/Meet Alternate:  Most, polity, 8th (cioled)  Crees, aged or proximed Alternate prices products  Alternate prices products  Song leady  Song leady	Lounce Lounce Lounce So Six cap So cap Lounce Lounce Lounce Lounce Lounce Lounce

#### **Meal Pattern Reminders**

- · No Offer vs. Serve
- Students must take two components
- Cannot serve only two foods from the same component
  - Ex: Fruit Juice and Carrots (both from Vegetables/Fruit component)
- Snack cannot be only fluids (Juice and Milk)

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#### **Non-Creditable Foods**

 Non-creditable foods, such as potato chips, pudding, ice cream, gelatin, cream cheese, bacon, and fruit rollups cannot credit in the ASP meal pattern.



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#### **Water Availability**

- Free, potable water must be made available during snack service.
- However, water is not a meal pattern component.



All Control of the Co	
Affice Colored Council I	da (Cd K 10)
After School Snack I	deas (Grades K-12)
WG-R Pumpkin muffin – 2 oz.	WG-R Bagel and cream cheese* - 1 oz. bagel
100% Apple juice – ¼ cup/6 fl. oz.	100% Orange juice – ¼ cup/6 fl. oz.
Broccoli, carrot, and cauliflower pieces – % cup total	Peanut butter or Sun butter – 2 Tbsp.
vegetables (may serve with low-fat dip*)	WG-R Saltine crackers - 8 crackers or 0.8 oz.
WG-R Wheat crackers – 8 shredded wheat type or 0.8 oz	
WG-R Soft pretzel – 1 oz.	Fresh fruit salad – % cup
Milk (low-fat or fat-free) – 8 fl. oz.	WG-R Pancake – 1.2 oz.
Refried beans – 2 Tbsp. + Shredded cheese – 0.5 oz.	Cucumber and carrot coins – % cup
WG-R Tortilla chip – 1 oz.	Cottage cheese – ¼ cup
Tuna, egg, or ham salad – 1 oz. meat or ½ egg	Cantaloupe – ¼ cup
WG-R Pita pockets – 1 oz.	Shaved ham – 1 oz.
Cheese sticks or cubes – 1 oz.	WG-R French toast = 2.4 oz.
Seedless grapes – % cup	Melon balls - % cup
rw-fat yogurt – ½ cup lixed berries – ½ cup G-R Cornbread muffin – 1.2 oz. likel (low-fat or fat-free) – 8 fl. oz. heese sticks or cubes – 1 oz.	WG-R Graham Crackers – 1 oz. Strawberry, peach, & pineapple (mixed) – 1 WG-R Plain granola bar – 2.4 oz. Cheese stick – 1 oz. WG-R French toast – 2.4 oz.

# AFTER SCHOOL SNACK PROGRAM DAILY PRODUCTION RECORD (Snacks Claimed On School Days ONLY Week: | Week: | Year: | Year

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#### Point of Service (POS) Meal Counts

Point of Service (POS) meal counts must be taken at the time each child receives a reimbursable snack.

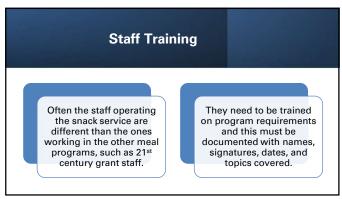
Snack counts cannot be taken before the snack is served or counted after snack service is over.

Counts based on pre-order numbers or attendance are not allowed.

Can use electronic POS system, paper count sheet, or some form of electronic spreadsheet.

Non-area eligible programs must track by student name and maintain confidentiality to prevent overt identification of eligibility status.

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Sna	cks claimed c	is Fre	:e/ke	auce	90/F	allo	i basea
					, -		
	lon-Area Eligi	L :::L					
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O	ion Alca Engi	~,					
	Monthly Snack Part	icipation Record	I For Snacks Clair	ied as Free/Reduc	Nd/Paid		
	Site:	A- Alnere	S- Snack Participatio	N-Present, No Sna	k.		
	Month & Year: Date:						
	Child's Full Name						
	1					-	
	2					-	
	3					-	
	4					-	
						-	
	2					-	
	4					-	
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	19						
	20						
	Daily Totals						
	Free						
	Reduced Date						
						-	
	Adults - Enter # of adults daily					-	
	Number of Days Snacks Served:						
	Number of Reimbursable Snacks Served for t	he Mooth - Free: _	Reduced:	Paid:			
	Signature of person completing form:		Donor				
	Supremote or person compound torns:		Jane				
							Han



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#### **Staff Training Required Topics**

- Program Overview and Purpose
- Meal Counting and Claiming
- Meal Pattern Requirements
- Food Safety and Sanitation
- Civil Rights

### "And Justice For All" Non-Discrimination Posters

- The poster must be prominently displayed where snack is served.
- If additional posters are needed, complete the request form on our web page.



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## Monitoring Forms

- Conduct 2 onsite reviews each school year
- 1st review must be completed within the first 4 weeks of operation

facility (RCCI) two times per year under district or RCCI during the first four wee during the remainder of the school year.	k Program must be reviewed by the school district or residential child care TCR 2(19)(c(1)). The first review must be completed by the school six the stanck program is in operation. The second review can be any time if the school district or RCCI has more than one after school care snack e. The completed reviews should be kept on file at the school district or After School Care Snack Program.
School District	Review Date:
Feeding Site:	
Check type of review completed:	
Conducted within the first four we Date site started serving snack for	reks of snack operation. this school year:
Second review of the school year.	
Describe the educational and/or enrich	ment element of this site's after school snack program:

Handout

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#### **Documentation**

- "Menu"/Production Records/Labels/Invoices
- Daily Meal Counts
- Consolidated Meal Counts for filing the monthly Claim for Reimbursement
- Attendance Records
- Monitoring Forms

All records must be saved for 3 years, plus the current year.

#### **Special Milk Program**



- Available for half-day preschoolers or students who do not have access to meals
- Offer 1% or skim unflavored milk only for children 2-5 years old
- Operate on a non-profit basis
- Two program options for participating:
- Charge all households & claim as paid milk
- Eligibility documentation on file & claim as paid and free milk

https://www.education.ne.gov/ns/nslp/special-milk-program/

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#### **Special Milk Program**

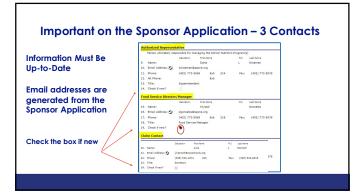
- · Who pays for the milk?
  - Charge all households or determine who will pay for the milk (must use a non-program funding source)
- How much do we charge?
  - Must know your dairy price not what is charged for extra milk
- Point of Service Meal Count is Required
- Submitting a Claim for Reimbursement



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# Special Milk Program Gostavaria Trivetar survers reviews Windowal School Launch Program Home School Mean Program Servers Reviews Fresh Park and Viegerable Fresh and Viegerable Fresh Revourses Grant Park and Viegerable Fresh Revourses Grant Revourses School Breakful Program Forms & Revourses Grant Park School Breakful Program Forms & Revourses Grant Revourses Fresh Revourses Fresh

If you are <u>New</u>	r Food Service Director
	er Name, Title, School Name, School Phone Number, and Scoogle Sheet now. Link is in the chat box.
	Rocky Road – Food Service Director/ Perfect Public School/ 308-731-2323 ext. 9/ Rocky.road@perfectschool.org





In accordance with federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and
policies, this institution is prohibited from discriminating on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex (including
gender identity and sexual orientation), disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity.

Program information may be made available in languages other than English Persons with disabilities who require afternative means of communication to obtain program information (e.g., Braille, large print, audiotupe, American Sigl. Language), should contact the responsible state or local agrees, that administers the program or USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TTY) or contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339.

To file a program discrimination complaint, a Complainant should complete a Form AD-3027, USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form which can be obtained online at: https://www.unda.gov/sites/default/files/documents/DAO-ASSER-SEO-Complaint-Form-OB-600-003-08-11-24/FaZMAIa fift, from up VISDA office, by calling (866) 632-9927, or by writing a letter addressed to USDA. The letter must contain the complainant a name, address, telephone number, and a written description of the alleged discriminatory action in afficient detail to inform of the alleged discriminatory action in afficient detail to inform the complainant and the complainant of the alleged discriminatory action in afficient detail to inform the completed AD-3027 form or letter must be submitted to USDA by:

- Mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture
   Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights 1400
   Independence Avenue, SW
   Washington, D.C. 20250-9410
- (2) Fax: (833) 256-1665 or (202) 690-7442; or
- (3) Email: program.intake@usda.gov
- This institution is an equal opportunity provider.